



ACADEMIA EUROPAEA
CARDIFF KNOWLEDGE HUB

AI and academic publishing

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The Use of Generative AI in Publishing:

Some Key Concerns:

Inaccurate information, unreliable sources:

- Not trained on scientific content
- Not up to date
- Homogeneous content

Ethical concerns and biases:

- Fake papers!
- Promoted/shared for wrong reasons
- Bias towards content, authors, editors

Environmental impact

Some Key Opportunities:

Improve quality and creativity in scholarship:

- Allow better links to data, software, workflows
- Speed up and streamline writing, reviewing, editing
- Enable connections between disparate topics

Improve public trust in science:

- Enable tracing of claims: “Ask for Evidence!”
- Supporting researchers in communication
- Enabling explanation of any concept, equation






Improve equity and inclusion:

- Identify and combat sources of bias
- Enable access to broader range of communities
- Enable translation into other languages, styles

What Are We Doing to Address These Concerns?

RELX Responsible AI Principles

AS PART OF OUR RESPONSIBLE AI APPROACH...

-  1. We consider the real-world impact of our solutions on people
-  2. We take action to prevent the creation or reinforcement of unfair bias
-  3. We can explain how our solutions work
-  4. We create accountability through human oversight
-  5. We respect privacy and champion robust data governance

Guidance for Authors, Editors and Reviewers:

Elsevier's AI author policy states that *authors* are allowed to use generative AI and AI-assisted technologies in the writing process before submission, but only to improve the language and readability of their paper and with the appropriate disclosure, as per our instructions in Elsevier's Guide for Authors.

Generative AI or AI-assisted technologies should not be used by editors to assist in the evaluation or decision-making process of a manuscript as the critical thinking and original assessment needed for this work is outside of the scope of this technology and there is a risk that the technology will generate incorrect, incomplete or biased conclusions about the manuscript.

Elsevier owns identity protected AI-assisted technologies which conform to the RELX Responsible AI Principles, such as those used during the screening process to conduct completeness and plagiarism checks and identify suitable reviewers.

Working with the AI community to find fake papers



DAGPAP24: DETECTING AUTOMATICALLY GENERATED SCIENTIFIC PAPERS (ACL 2024)

 1st place – \$3000; 2nd place – \$1200; 3rd place – \$800

Edit Participants Submissions Dumps Migrate

ORGANIZED BY: Yoriko (dagpap2024@googlegroups.com)
CURRENT PHASE ENDS: Never
CURRENT SERVER TIME: May 13, 2024 At 10:37 AM GMT+2
Docker image: festline/codalab-dockers.codalab_extended

Some Exciting Opportunities

Scopus AI, Clinical Key AI, Science Direct AI...

powered by responsible AI. reducing major adverse cardiovascular events in adults with type 2 diabetes mellitus and established cardiovascular disease. It is also indicated to reduce the risk of end-stage kidney disease, doubling of serum creatinine, cardiovascular death, and hospitalization for heart failure in adults with type 2 diabetes mellitus and diabetic nephropathy with albuminuria.

• **Dapagliflozin** is indicated to reduce the risk of hospitalization for heart failure in adults with type 2 diabetes mellitus and established cardiovascular disease or multiple cardiovascular risk factors.

• **Sotagliflozin** is indicated to reduce the risk of cardiovascular death, hospitalization for heart failure, and urgent heart failure visit in adults with heart failure or with type 2 diabetes mellitus, chronic kidney disease, and other cardiovascular risk factors.

References

Chronic Heart Failure With Reduced Ejection Fraction, Management
Elsevier Marc Kligfield MD, MBA and Wiley Bush MD, PhD Jan 17 2023

Sodium-Glucose Cotransporter-2 (SGLT2) Inhibitors
Elsevier Elsevier Drug Information 2023

Empagliflozin
Elsevier Elsevier Drug Information 2023

2022 AHA/ACC/HFSA Guideline for the Management of Heart Failure
Elsevier Henderson PA, Bouillon R, Aguilari D, et al. Apr 1 2022

...built on responsible AI principles, and designed to assist clinicians.

Explore new topics and discover relevant references from 2013 How it works

What would you like to learn more about?
how do microRNA's contribute to cancer pathways?

how do microRNA's contribute to cancer pathways?

Summary

MicroRNAs (miRNAs) play a significant role in cancer pathways by regulating gene expression at the post-transcriptional level. They are small noncoding RNA molecules that interact with the 3'-untranslated regions (3'-UTR) of target mRNAs, leading to translation repression or mRNA degradation. They are involved in important biological processes such as cell proliferation, differentiation, apoptosis, invasion, and metastasis. Aberrant expression of miRNAs is associated with pathophysiological processes, including cancer. miRNAs can contribute to the acquisition of fundamental biological capabilities responsible for the development and progression of cancer. Understanding the role of miRNAs in cancer pathways provides new perspectives for cancer diagnosis and therapy.

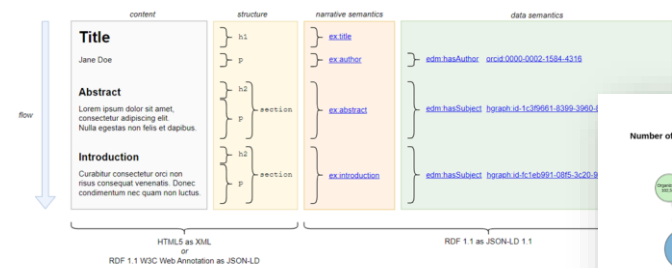
References

- Epigenetic Modification of MicroRNAs
Pal D., Ghatak S., Sen C.K.
MicroRNA in Regenerative Medicine, Second Edition 2023
- MicroRNAs: regulatory messengers inside and outside cancer cells
Anfossi S., Fu X., Nagarkar R., Calin G.A.
Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology 2018
- In vitro methods for analyzing miRNA roles in cancer cell proliferation, invasion, and metastasis
Xu J., Xiao X., Yang D.
Methods in Molecular Biology 2018

Applying AI to thorny issues such as:

- Improving detection of plagiarism and falsified images
- Improving the quality of content (experimental descriptions, protocols, units of measure...)
- Supporting the draft of Policy Briefs

Working with/for research to help invent the future:



PID Graph
Number of nodes and connections (16 June 2022)

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